ROLE OF DISTRICT EMPLOYMENT AND SELF EMPLOYMENT CENTRE IN WARDHA

Dr. Rajendra A. Raut
G.S. College of Commerce,
Wardha, India.

INTRODUCTION:
Government of India established District Employment and Self Employment Guidance Centre in every district of the country with cooperation from state government. The basic aim behind establishment of this centre is to provide employment opportunities to the registered unemployed youth—recently this centre also provide self employment guidance. To seeing the number of unemployment and self employment centre the manpower working in this centre, the finance invested by the government to run this centre in a no doubt a public finance.

NEEDS FOR THE STUDY:
Today employment is the most burning issue in India, in the contest that large numbers of educated students are unemployed. There are numbers of private employment agencies working; therefore there is a need to study the role of District Employment and Self Employment Centre.

OBJECTIVES:
The main objectives of this paper are to highlight the role of District Employment and Self Employment Centre in Wardha.

HYPOTHESIS:
1. Employment and Self Employment centre merely carried out formality and only to inform the candidate regarding job opportunities.
2. In many times job offered by such centre is not suitable according to qualification and expectations of candidate.

TOOLS OF DATA COLLECTION:
Primary Data:
Most of the primary data are collected directly from the respondents researchers are prepared a questionnaire related to the topic.

Secondary Data:
In support of primary data the researcher collect the secondary data from various reference books, economic survey published by government, newspaper, magazine, and some important website for references.

Sampling Technique and sampling size:
Simple random sampling, judgmental sampling technique are use to conduct this research work.

LIMITATION OF THE STUDY:
This research work is limited to the Wardha District only. Services provided by the District Employment and Self Employment Guidance Centre are: The centre provides the services to the registered candidate who wants to government job or private or who want to starts their small business. The following services are rendered to the registered candidate and to the employer:

1. Registration for the candidate for the job and for the self employment.
2. As per the qualification and ability, experience, and considering other factor for the candidate the centre help the candidate for searching the suitable job for the candidate. Thus the candidate time and money saved. Thus the role of centre is the mediator between the employer an to the employee.
3. Apart from this services the centre provide training to the registered candidate the main purpose of such training is to give exposure to the registered candidate so that he is employable and got the required job in the early stages.
4. The centre should take the maximum efforts to gives the benefit to the registered candidate. The employee in the centre coordinate the different employer or entrepreneurs and do as best as possible for the benefit of the registered candidate.

The researcher asked question to the respondents - Are you satisfied with the work of District Employment and Self Employment Guidance Centre? Responses are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total respondents 134

The researcher asked question to the respondents - Till today are you getting any information regarding employment and self employment from the centre? Responses are a follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total respondents 134

The researcher asked question to the respondents - if your name is registered in the centre till then you collect the information regarding employment and self employment from other sources? Responses are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>112</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total respondents 134

“Do you think that employment and self employment centre are only to inform the candidate regarding the employment and self employment, centre do not take care that the
candidate getting the job or not, centre also not take any care that the information provided through centre reached to the proper person or not”

Responses are as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YES</th>
<th>NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>115</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total respondentns 134

**Conclusion:**

The researcher is of the opinion that the job of the centre is very challenging in the today’s competitive situation. The researcher is of the opinion that the work of the centre needs to be broadened in the sense that the centre responsibility is not to provide the job only should be provided but centre should take the responsibility that career guidance and counseling. So the burden of the centre is reduced to some extent. It is not possible to provide employment to every candidate. It is not possible for any government organization nor in any private organization to provide jobs. Thus there is no compulsion for the candidates to register their names in the centre for getting the government job and this may reduce 50 to 60 percent of the work of this centre. Thus the role of the centre is totally changed.

On the basis of the different parameters and on the basis of the data collection from the respondents and experts in this field and considering the hypotheses the researcher collected the data through this questionnaire.

1. Employment and Self Employment centre merely carried out formality and only to inform the candidates regarding job opportunities.
2. Many times job offered by such centre is not suitable according to qualification of candidates.

The researcher asked a number of questions related to the hypothesis and on the basis of the answers to these questions from the respondents. Majority of the registered candidates and unregistered candidates are of the opinion that centre is merely carry out formality and their duty is only to inform the candidates regarding the availability of the job. Secondly it was found that in many cases job information are provided by the centre do not match with the qualification and experience and expectation of the candidates.

**References:**

Mondal Sagar, Ray G.L., Rural Development, Kalyani Publisher, 2012
Singh Hoshiaiar, Administration of Rural Development In India, Sterling Publishers Private Limited
Misra and Puri, Indian Economy, Himalaya publishing House
Dr. Sundaram Satya I, Rural Development Himalaya publishing House,

**Newspapers:** Times of India